# 3D Reconstruction of Human Motion Through Video

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Advisor: Professor Hao Jiang

**2010 Undergraduate Honors Thesis** 

**Computer Science Department, Boston College** 

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## **Contents**

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# 1. Introduction

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# 2. Overview!

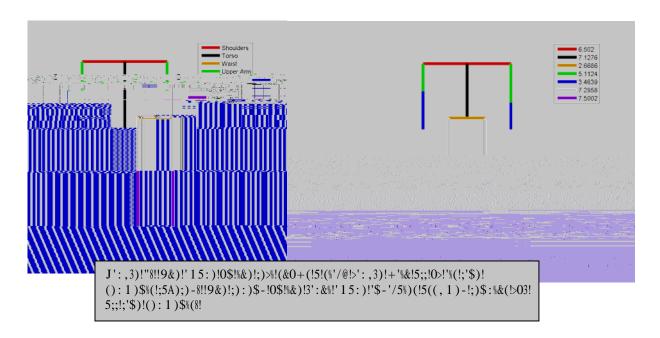
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## 3. Single Frame Reconstruction

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- "8 L)\$)35\%'\$:!5;;!20(('A;)!20()(!
- 68 J'\$-'\$:!\&)!10(\\!;'\@);.!20()!

## 3.1 Collecting user input



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### 3.2 Generating all possible poses

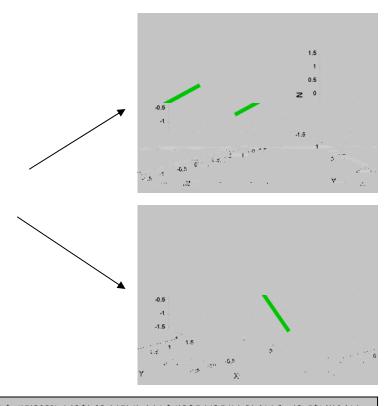
!  $E('\$: !\%\&'(!;0: '/*!/0\$('-)3!5!; '\$)!'\$!6!-'1)\$('0\$(!+'\%\&!\%)!20'\$\%(!b<_{G}^*!._{G^*!}F_{G^c}!5\$-!b<_{"}^*!._{"}F_{"c}!$   $5\$-!\%(!230B)/\%'0\$!0\$\%0!5!"7!2;5\$)!+'\%\&!20'$\%(!b<_{G}^*!._{G^c}!5\$-!b<_{"}^*!._{c}8!!C5;/,;5\%'\$:!\%\&)!-'(\%5\$/)!$ 

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 $J':\ ,3)!68!9\&)!;'\$)!:352\&)-!0\$!\%\&)!;)>*!3)23)()\$(!5!230B)/\%'0\$!>301!5!6!-'1)\$('0\$5;!(25/)!\%0!\\&)!fg!2;5\$)8!!9\&)!\\ )\$-!20'$\%(!0>!\\&'(!;'\$)!53)!bV*Gc!5\$-!bV*dGc8!!9\&)!230A;)1!+'\&!03')\$\5\'0$!0$!\\&)!hd5<'(!'(!-)10$(\%35\)-!\&)3)!\\ A)/5,()!)'\&)3!0>!\\&)!\%+0!;'\$)(!0$\\\&)!3':\\&\\!/0,;-!A)!,()-!\(\O!/3)5\))!\\&)!230B)/\%'0$!0$!\\&)!;)>\\8!!9\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\\&)!\(\O!/3)5\)!\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\!:352\&!\\&5(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*dG*Gc*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\!:352\&!\\&5(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\!:352\&!\\&5(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\!:352\&!\\&5(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\!:352\&!\\&5(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\!:352\&!\\&5(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\&)!A0\\%O1!3':\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!bV*dG*dGc!5\$-!bV*G*GC*!+\&';)!\\&)!;'\$)!0$\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!20'$\\((!20'$\))*\\((!20'$\))*\\&\\&(!20'$\\((!20'$\))*\\&\\((!20'$\))*\\&\\&(!20'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(!20'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\))*\\&\\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\&\(120'$\))*\\&\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\&(120'$\\((120'$\))*\\&\&\(120'$\)$ 

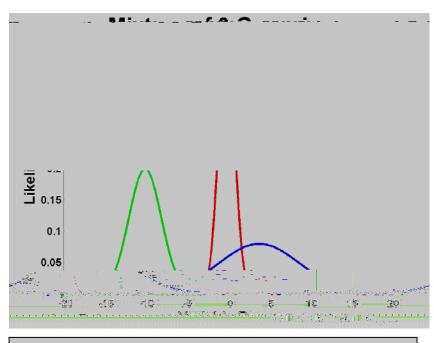
! GV

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### 3.3 Finding the most likely pose

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M>%)3!5;;!"VPT!20(('A;)!20()(!53)!:)\$)35%)-\*!5!1)%&0-!'(!\$))-)-!'\$!03-)3!%0!-)%)31'\$)!
+&'/&!/0\$>':,35%'0\$!'(!10(%!;'@);.!%0!0//,38!!9&'(!+5(!5//012;'(&)-!%&30,:&!%&)!,()!0>!5!
L5,(('5\$!1'<%,3)!10-);8!!M!L5,(('5\$!1'<%,3)!10-);!'(!5!/0;;)/%'0\$!0>!(01)!\$,1A)3!0>!L5,(('5\$!
>,\$/%'0\$(!'\$!5!>'<)-!\$,1A)3!0>!-'1)\$('0\$(8!!!



J':,3)!P8!9&)!5A04)!:352&!-)2'/\((!5!/0;;)/\('0\$!0>!6!L5,(('5\$!-'(\(3'A,\('0\$(!'\$!0\$)!-'1)\$('0\$!15@'\$:!,2!5!L5,(('5\$!1'<\(,3)!10-);\)!

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! G"

# 4. Multiple Frame Reconstruction

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%&)!(.(%)18!!^)/5,()!0>!%&'(\*!5!:)\$)35%)-!20()!1,(%!\$0%!0\$;.!A)!;'@);.!'\$!'%(!0+\$!3):53-\*!A,%!1,(%!5;(0!A)!3);5%)-!%0!%&)!20()(!%&5%!0//,3!A)>03)!5\$-!5>%)3!'%!'\$!%&)!()=,)\$/)8!!9&'(!)(()\$%'5;;.!%,3\$(!1,;%'2;)!>351)!3)/0\$(%3,/%'0\$!'\$%0!5!:352&!230A;)18!

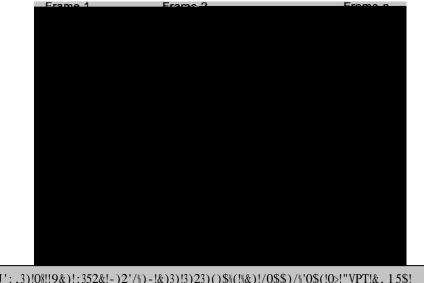
#### **4.1 Travel Cost**

 $S \mid \operatorname{distb} \operatorname{pose}_{\operatorname{n4G^{i}}} {}^{*} \operatorname{pose}_{\operatorname{n^{i}} j} \operatorname{c4} \zeta \operatorname{PDF}_{\operatorname{n4G^{i}}} ! \qquad ! \qquad ! \qquad \mathsf{bQc!}$ 

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### **4.2 Dynamic Programming!!**

9&'(!('%,5%'0\$!-)(/3'A)(!5!;53:)!/0\$\$)/%)-!:352&!230A;) 18!!!



J':,3)!Q8!!9&)!:352&!-)2'/\\)-!&)3)!3)23)()\$\((\\\&)!/0\\$\)/\\'0\\$(!0\>!\'\VPT!\&, 15\\$! 20()!/0\\$>':,35\\'0\\$(!5/30((!n\>351)(\\!

!

L'4)\$!\&5\\!5!4'-)0!()=,)\$\/)(!\/5\!!)</))-!GVV!\>351)(\displaysty \cdot \cdot

 $S_{n^*j} \mid 53: 1$  '\$bdistb pose<sub>n4G\*i</sub> \* pose<sub>n\*j</sub> c4  $\zeta$ PDF<sub>n4G\*i</sub> 2  $S_{n4G*i}$  c!! bRc!

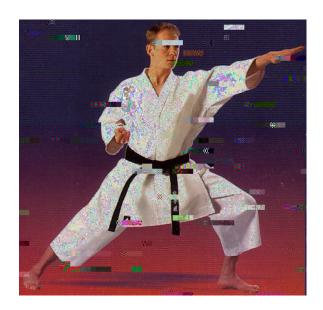
GP

# 5. Results

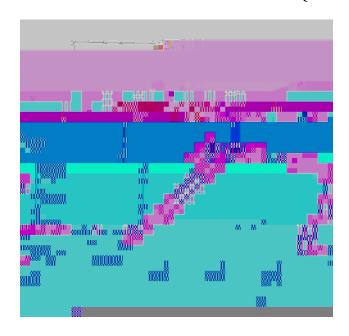
**Single Frame Reconstruction** 

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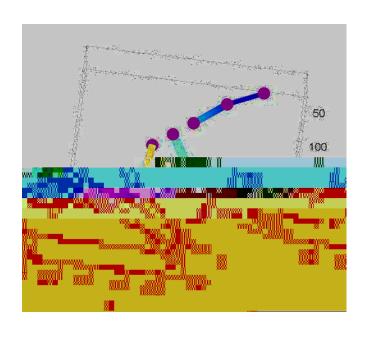
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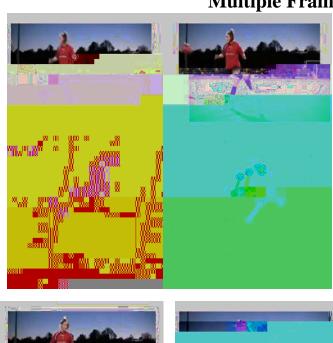


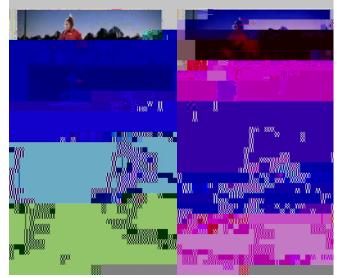




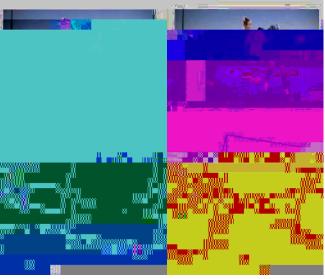
! GR

# **Multiple Frame Reconstruction**



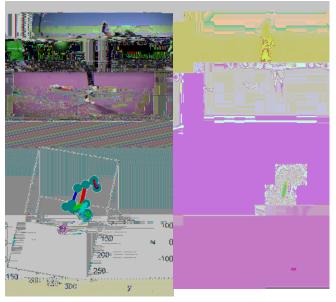


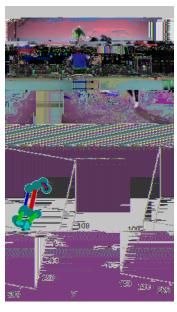




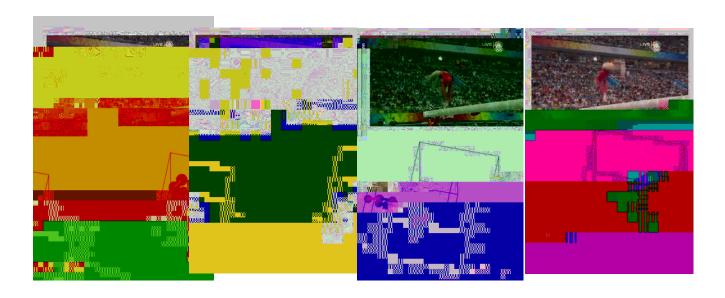








! GS







! GT

## 6. Discussion!

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20(('A;)!'\\$!A0\\&!('\\$:;)!'15:)(!5(!+);;!5(!4'-)0!()=,)\\$/)(\\$!M;\\&0,:\&!\\&'(!(.(\\))1!'(!\\$0\\!GVVj!

5//,35\\)\\*!\\&)!3)(,;\\(!53)!:00-!)\\$0,:\&!\\0!A)!A0\\&!1)5\\$'\\$:>,;!5\\$-!,()>,;\8!

### **6.1 Applications**

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  9\\&)!>'3(\h!'(!/\&535/\h))3!5\\$'15\h'0\\$!5\\$-!\\&)!()/0\\$-!'(!(203\h(!2)3>0315\\$/)!5\\$5;.('(\b!!)!)
- ! 935-'%'0\$5;; .\*!/3)5%'\$:!104)1)\$\%!-5\\5!>03!/\&535/\%)3!5\$\'15\\'0\$!'(!4)3.!;'1'\%)-8!!

  #\$-'4'-,5;(!+)53'\\$:!(, '\\(!+'\\&!\\35/\@'\\$:!153\@')3(!+)3)!/0\\$(\\35'\\$)-!\\0!104'\\$:!+'\\&'\\$!(15;;!53)5(!

  +\&)3)!(2)/'5;!/51)35(!10\\$'\\03!\\&)'3!5/\\'0\\$(\\8!!^\)/5,()!0>!\\&'(\\815'\\8)-!\>031!0>!5/\\'0\\$(!53)!;'1'\\)-!'\\$!

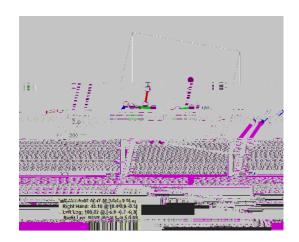
  15\\$.!+5.(\8!!9\&'(!67!20()!3)/0\\$(\\3, /\\'0\\$!0>>)3(!5\\$!,\\$/0\\$(\\35'\\$)-!>031!0>!10\\'0\\$!/52\\,3)!\\&5\\!

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M(!.0,!/5\$!())!'\$!>':,3)!RA\*!+'%&0,%!5\$.!(2)/'5;!/51)35(!03!,()!0>!%&)!%35/@'\$:!153@)3(\*!5!('1';53!67!20()!'(!:)\$)35%)-8!!#\$!>>>)/%\*!%&'(!1)5\$(!%&5%!5\$.!4'-)0!/5\$!A)!,()-!%0!:)\$)35%)!5!()3')(!0>!67!&,15\$!20()(8!!9&)!B0'\$%!;0/5%'0\$(!0>!%&)!20()(!/5\$!%&)\$!('12;.!A)!2;,::)-!'\$%0!5\$.!@'\$-!0>!/&535/%)3!5\$'15%'0\$!(0>%+53)!5\$-!%&)!5/%'0\$(!0>!%&)!03':'\$5;!4'-)0!/5\$!A)!5/%)-!0,%!A.!5\$.!35\$:)!0>!/&535/%)3(8!

9&)!()/0\$-!522;'/5%'0\$!0>!%&'(!%.2)!0>!(0>%+53)!'(!>03!(203%(!2)3>03 1 5\$/)!5\$5;.('(8!!M! /0 1 2, %)3!'(!/525A;)!0>!/0\$4).'\$:!;53:)!5 1 0, \$%(!0>!-5%5!5>%)3!3)/03-'\$:!5\$-! 1 0\$'%03'\$:!5\$!5/%'0\$! 2)3>03 1)-!A.!5\$!5%&;)%)8!!^.!('12;.!%35/@'\$:!%&)!'\$-'4'-,5;!20'\$%(!0>!%&)!20()\*!%&)!(2))-!5\$-!-'3)/%'0\$!0>!)5/&!'\$-'4'-,5;!B0'\$%!/5\$!A)!/5;/,;5%)-8!





 $J':,3)!S\&!9\&)!(2))-!5\$-!-'3)/\&'0\$!0>!5;;!>0,3!)<\&3) \ 1'\&')(!53)!-'(2;5.)-!\&30,:\&!\&'(!:.1\$5(\&[(!A5;5\$/)!A)51!2)3>0315\$/)\&!$ 

#### 6.2 Related Work

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'\$-'4'-,5;(\*!%&)!10(%!\$0%5A;)!0>!+&'/&!'(!X'\$<'5\$:!C&5'8!!N30>)((03!C&5'!!/,33)\$%;.!%)5/&)(!'\$!%&)!

7)253%1)\$%!0>!C012,%)3!I/')\$/)!5\$-!]\$:'\$))3'\$:!5%!9)<5(!MkD!E\$'4)3('%.8!!W'(!+03@!'\$/;,-)(!

:)\$)35%'\$:!&,15\$!20()(!>301!(%';;!'15:)(!YUZ!5(!+);;!5(!4'-)0!()=,)\$/)(!YGVZ8!!9&)!1)%&0-(!,()-!

53)!4)3.!('1';53\*!A,%!-'>>)3!'\$!5!>)+!@).!20'\$%(8!!N30>)((03!C&5'[(!1)%&0-!(%';;!3)=,'3)(!5!,()3!%0!

153@!@).!20'\$%(!+'%&'\$!5\$!'15:)\*!&0+)4)3\*!GT!20'\$%(!0>!'\$%)3)(%!53)!\$)/)((53.8!!M(!5!3)(,;%\*!%&)!

&,15\$!20()!'(!-)>'\$)-!A.!GS!;'\$)!():1)\$%(8!!9&'(!(.(%)1!15@)(!\$0!5((,12%'0\$(!5A0,%!%&)!

;)\$:%&(!0>!%&)!;'\$)!():1)\$%(\*!A,%!5(!5!%35-)0>>\*!>'4)!'15:)(!53)!\$))-)-!0>!5!('\$:;)!20()!'\$!03-)3!%0!

#### 6.3 Future work

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H4)35;;\*!%&'(!(0>%+53)!3)23)()\$%(!5!:00-!(%53%'\$:!20'\$%!>03!&, 15\$!20()!3)/0\$(%3,/%'0\$8!!#\$!
5--'%'0\$!%0!%&)!20(('A;)!522;'/5%'0\$(!-)(/3'A)-!5A04)\*!0%&)3!>,%,3)!-'3)/%'0\$(!>03!%&'(!230B)/%!
'\$/;,-)!2)3>0315\$/)!5\$5;.('(\*!%35/@'\$:!1,;%'d2)3(0\$!'\$%)35/%'0\$\*!03!)>>'/')\$%;.!/3)5%'\$:!/012,%)3!
('1,;5%'0\$(!'\$40;4'\$:!2)02;)8!

# 7. Acknowledgements

## **Professor Jiang**

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#### Professor Yu

#!3):53-!+03@'\$:!'\$!.0,3!3)()53/&!;5A!5(!A)'\$:!0\$)!0>!\\&)!10(\\!A)\$)>'/'5;!5\$-!'\$>;,)\$\\'5;!
)<2)3')\$/)(!0>!1.!/0;;):)!/53))3\\!9\\&5\\\@!.0,!>03!\\\5\\\g'\$:!1)!,\$-)3!.0,3!+'\$:!5\$-!\\)5/\\&'\$:!1)!\\\&)!
3':03(!0>!5/5-)1'/!3)()53/\&\\!

## **Professor Martin**

 $g\,0\,,3!/0\,1\,2\,,\%5\%'0\$!2\&0\%0\,:352\&\,.\,!/;5((!+5(!A\,.\,!>53!\%\&)!\,1\,0(\%!-'>>'/\,,;\%!/;5((!\#!\&54)!\%5@)\$!5\%! \\ \,^0(\%0\$!C0;;):)8!!9\&5\%!A)'\$:!(5'-*!\#!+0\,,;-!\$0\%!A)!\&)3)!5(!5!/0\,1\,2\,,\%)3!(/')\$/)!\,1\,5B03!\$03!'\$40;4)-! \\ \,+\,'\%\&!/0\,1\,2\,,\%)3!4'('0\$!\&5-!\,.\,0\,,3!\%)5/\&'\$:!\$0\%!\,1\,5-)!\,1\,)!>5;;!'\$!;04)!+\,'\%\&!A0\%\&!(\,,AB)/\%(8!)! \\ \,!$ 

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## 8. References

- !!!YGZ! M& 15-\*!D8!5\$-!O))\*!I8!!WD DdA5()-!W, 15\$!M/\(\mathbb{\text{\tint{\text{\tint{\text{\tint{\text{\tint{\text{\tint{\text{\tin\tinity}\text{\tin\text{
  - Y"Z! ^35\$-\*!D8\*!H;'4)3\*!18\*!N)\$\%;5\$-\*!M8!!C0,2;)-!W'--)\$!D53@04!D0-);(!>03!C012;)<!

    M/\%'0\$!K)/0:\$'\%'0\$\8!!\\$!N30/))-'\\$:(!0>!\\$]]]!C0\\$>)3)\\$/)!0\\$!C012,\%)3!m'('0\\$!5\\$-!

    N5\\%)3\\$!K)/0:\\$'\%'0\\$\*!GUUR8!
  - Y6Z!! ^OA'/@\*!M8!J8!5\$-!#45\$O4\*!g8!M8!!M/\\'O\$!K)/O:\$'\\'O\$!,('\\$:!\\3OA5A';'(\\'/!\\53('\\$:\\!#\\$!\)
    N3O/))-'\\$:(!\O\!\#]]]!\#\\3\\3\\5\\'O\\5\\;!\CO\\\$\)3\\\/)!\O\\\$!\CO\\12\\\\3\!\m'('\O\\5\\\\)3\\!
    K)/O:\\$'\\'O\\\*!\GUUT\\
  - YPZ! C&)\$\*!g8!5\$-!C&5'\*!X8!!67!K)/0\$(\%3, /\%'0\$!0>!W, 15\$!D0\%'0\$!5\$-!I@);)\%0\$!>301!

    E\$/5;'A35\%)-!D0\$0/,;53!m'-)08!!#\$!N30/))-'\$:(!0>!#]]]!M('5\$!C0\$>)3)\$/)!0>!C012,\%)3!

    m'('0\$\*!"VVU8!
  - YQZ! 7'1'%3'B)4'/\*!D8\*!O)2)%'%\*!m8\*!J,5\*!N8!!W,15\$!^O-.!NO()!K)/O:\$'%'O\$!E('\$:!I25%'Od
    9)12035;!9)12;5%)(8!!#\$!?03@(&02!0\$!D0-);'\$:!N)02;)!5\$-!W,15\$!#\$%)35/%'O\$\*!^)'B'\$:\*!
    C&'\$5\*!H/%!GQ\"G\*!"VVQ8!

## 9. Other Resources

K)/0:\$'\\'0\\$\*!''\V\Q\8!

!

YGPZ!!!^'010%'0\$!O5A8!&\\2e00+++8A'010\\'0\$;5A8\\50!!

YGQZ!!CDE!L352&'\(!O5A!D0\\'0\$!C52\\,3)!75\\5A5()\\*!10\\528\\(8\\1\,8)-\,\\*!-)4);02)-!+'\\&!

>\,\$-'\\$:!\>301!1IJ!\#MdVGUR"GS!